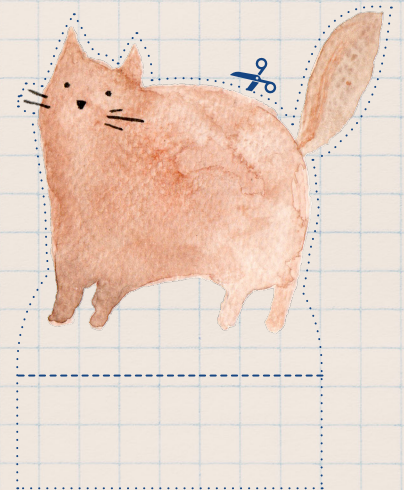
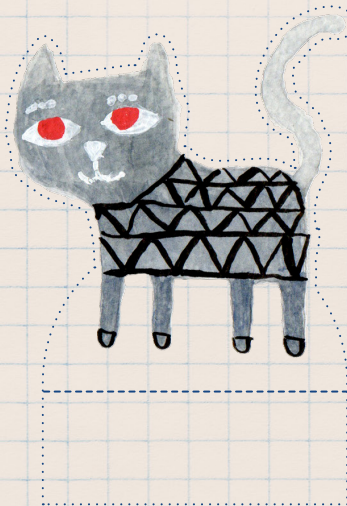
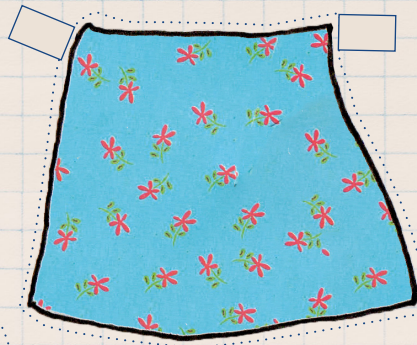
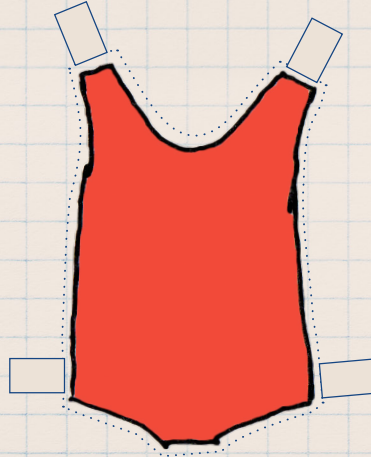
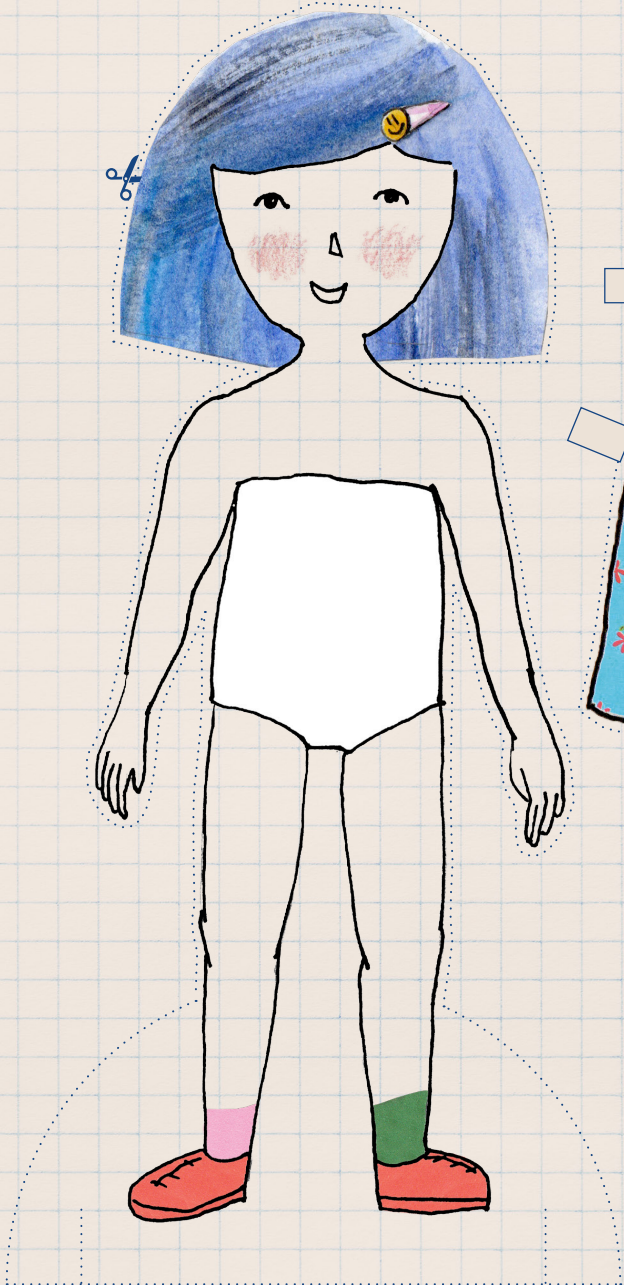




# MANOS DE TRAPO

¡Corta, arma y diviértete!



MANOS DE TRAPO

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